

# **The Right to Conduct Cyber Operations Against International Actors (2)**

MICROMODULE

Kevin Kuczynski - April 11, 2019

## Description

Includes discussion related to State actions and authorized responses, and State responsibility for the actions of third parties.

## Outcomes

### **remember and understand**

Students will be able to explain the characteristics of a cyber operation below the threshold of armed attack, use of force, or unlawful intervention.

### **remember and understand**

Students will be able to explain the two different theories addressing a state's right to respond to a cyber operation in the "gray zone."

### **remember and understand**

Students will be able to explain when a state may be held responsible for the actions of third-party actors it controls or supports.

### **remember and understand**

Students will be able to explain the doctrine of unlawful intervention and what a state may do in response.

### **remember and understand**

Students will be able to explain the doctrine of necessity.

### **remember and understand**

Students will be able to explain a state's obligation of "due diligence."

**remember and understand**

Students will be able to explain the "unable or unwilling" doctrine.